

c'v. A'vtgwi Kv I bZb wek|e'e-v

abx t_tk abx nt"Q Avtgi Kv Avi gj" w_t"Q ZZxq wek|t t_k_tj v| Kx Kti Avtgi Kv w_tb w_tb Gfvt abx t_tk Avtgi abx nt"Q? Kxfvt Avtgi Kv mvgR" Mwi e l AbpZ t_k_tj vi l ci Zvi _vev macthvi Y Kti Pjt tQ, Avi j_pu wbt"Q A_@l m_au` | h_pivo^ wek|q|tbi bvtg wbtRi ^_@Ab^vqfvt Av^vq Kti wbt"Q A_tbi^ ea AwaKvi Dtcyv Kti | Aeva ewYtR"i bvtg aYsm Kti Pjt tQ Ab^vb^ t_tki A_@wZ l Zvt^ i hveZxq mactebv| tnvquBU nvDR l tcvUwM_tbi bwxZbaF Kiv Avtgi Kvi ^_@K t_tL wek|t ^_@wntmte| AvRtKi c_w_ex cwiYZ ntqtQ macthvi Z GKwU OAvtgi Kv wftj R0-G |

e^vcK MYeaYsmx A^;_vKvi AwfthvM h_pivo^ BivK AvpugY Kti | wek|w w_g_vPvi etj BtZvgta^B cgywYZ ntqtQ | mvtvg tnvmbtK DrLvZ Kivl Avmj GtRUv wQj bv| MYZS; gvbemaKvi l ^faxbZv iyvi bvtg h_pivo^ ZZxq wek|t t_k_tj vi l ci n_tyc Kti | wKs^Gi tcvQtb AstbZ l cKZ Df'k" nt"Qn me mgq Avpvs't kwi eiRvi ^L_tj ivLv Ges A_@l m_au` j_pcvU Kiv | h_pivo^ mteK ciivogS; tnbwi wKumAvi 2001 mvtj gS^ Ktib : 'Oil is too important to be left in the hands of the Arabs'. wek|t Kti Avk^v GLb mwZ^ cgywYZ ntqtQ | h_pivo^ l Zvi wgtiv lohS; Kti BivK ^Lj Kti tQ tZj Pwi i Rb^ | h_pivo^ Zv mvdjt^i m_t/2 KitiQ iaygwKb eUrwZK ms^v_tj vK KUt^ t_qvi gra'tg | tcvUwM 2003 mvtj i 5 wvtm^f 1860 tKwU Wjvti BivK cpmvb KUt^ t_tk dV, Rvgb, iak l KivWvi tKv^vub_tj vK ewAZ Kti | ARjvZn Gme t_k BivKi weiatx gwKb^ i m_t/2 wgtj h_k Ktib | mactZ RwZmsN gnvmPe KwD Avbv G h_k A^ea tNvI Yv Kti tQb | KvDvUivcA^ mvgwKx 11 tmtP^i NUbvi ciciB GKwU w_tcvU^cKvK Kti | Avtgi Kv gvbemaKvi Kgr^R^vB Mthg^vb KstM^mi tiKwE^ l jvB^ti Ae KstM^h wimv^mwf^mi Z_w^ tNtU G w_tcvU^cVq Ktib | G w_tcvU^ g_tZ, Avtgi Kv 1890 t_tk 2001 chS^l 111 eQti AvdMwb^lvbn tQvU-eo 134wU mvgwi K AvM^mb Pwj tqtQ | Gi A_@WZxq wek|h_k chS^l eQti Mto 1 ^kwgK 15wU AvM^mb Pj vtbv nq hv mveht^xi mgq ewx tctq eQti Mto 1 ^kwgK 29wU tZ Dbz nq | ewj t^qtj i cZtbi ci G AvM^mb nvi Avtvi teto ^wotqtQ eQti Mto 2wU Kti | m_t^ n tbB, nvBcvi-Bt^uwi qwj ^ h_pivo^ AvM^mbi gvTv ewx Kti macthvi Z wek|Zvi ^_@msi y^Yi Rb^ Ges Gi aib mveht^xi ci e^vcKfvt cwi ewZ^ ntqtQ | cDg gwKb n_tyc nq ce^Gukqvi tKwi qv, wftqZbv, Bt^ vtbkqv l Bivt | H AvM^mb wQj Pig wsm^l wZxq n_tyc ce^BD^v^c | wKs^ ZLb Aapj B tnvftqZ BDvbq O^KvDvUv e^vtj w^s tcvM^wntmte _vKvq G AvM^mb tRivtj v ntZ cvt| wZxq cte^j wZb Avtgi Kv- wKDev t_tk i iae Kti Zv macthvi Z nq G AA^tj i Ab^vb^ t_tk | PZ^c^te^gwKb ^w^ w^ex nq c^og Gukqvi l ci^N ga^c^P^i wclj w^b, Bivb, wj weq, tj evbb, wmi qv t_tk i iae Kti beYBtqi ^k^k BivK Ges GKk kZtKi i iaeZ AvdMwb^lvb | gwKb n_tyci hvTv i iae, GK mf^Zv t_tk Ab^ mf^Zv, KbdvkqvbN^ eji o t_tk A_t^w^ w^w^oqvb cti K^v_wj K w^a^vb Ges wek|t gmj g mf^ZvK j^y" Kti | h_pivo^ Gme KitiQ KLtbv RwZmsN^k m_t/2 wbtq, KLtbv RwZmsN^i mnvqZv QvovB | h_pivo^ Ggb AvPiY Kti thb RwZmsN Zvi GKK m^u^E, RwZmsN^i mteK gnvmPe eU^m eU^m Nwj Zvi tj Lv 'Unvanquished : a US-UN Saga' eBtq G gS^ Kti tQb | wZvb G eBtq Avtvi wj tL^tQb : 'US through intimidation, threat and use of veto manipulated the world body for the benefit of its own interest'. hLb c^qvRb gtb KitiQ h_pivo^ Zvi KZKg^k ^eaZv t_qvi Rb^ RwZmsN^k e^envi KitiQ | beYBtqi ^k^k h_pivo^ Zvi fvlq, tiSM t^u^i weiatx wbtlavAv Avtvc Ges tRvU Mto tZj vi c^v^m RwZmsN^k e^envi Kti | hLb wek|RbgZ h_pivo^ weiatx hvq, t^k wZLb eZ^vb BivK AvM^mb l ^L_tj i NUbvi g_tZv RwZmsN^k Pigfvt AeAv Kti | eZ^vb BivK AvM^mbi AvtM h_pivo^ tRvi Kti RwZmsN^i BivKi tck Kiv MYeaYsmx A^;_vKvi mspvs^l ^wj j c^l wQubtq wbtq hvq | G_tZ BivK MYeaYsmx A^;_vKvi K_v A^kvi Kti | RwZmsN^i gnvmPe A_ev w^v^c^v cwi l ^ A_ev mvaviY cwi l t^ i ARvt^s Ges tKvtbv Abtgv^b QvovB h_pivo^ G KvRwU Kti | h_pivo^ me mgq RwZmsN^k Zvi ivevi ^v^u^ wntmte e^envi KitiZ m_tP^o | h_pivo^ me mgq RwZmsN^i tmme c^le l tNvI Yvi weiatx tftUv w_tqtQ, th_tj v Zvi ewYwR^K ^_@ AM^aKvi ^j^ceKitiQ | wek| Rbg_tZi c^Z h_pivo^ AeAvi c^Zdj b NtU hLb 1992 mvtj eU^m eU^m Nwj RwZmsN^i kul^t^ w^e^PZ nb wKs^ h_pivo^ 2001 mvj chS^l Zvi tgqv^ macthvi^Yi weiatx tftUv c^qvM Kti, h^ l Ab^ AtbK m^m^ivo^ Zv Abtgv^b Kti wQj |

h_pivo^ wek|ewYR" ms^v WweoDwU O^ l ci c^v^ci wqS^ eRvq ivtL | Avtgi Kvi be^N mvgR^ev^ eRvq ivLvi Rb^ WweoDwU GKwU c^vb nwiZqvi | h_pivo^ OhvBcvi-cvl qvi O Ges c^h^MZ OhvBcvi-Bt^uwi qwj Rg^o eRvq ivLvi t^t^ WweoDwU -B GKgv^l nwiZqvi bq, Gi m_t/2 i tqtQ AvBgGd Ges wek|vsK | WweoDwU, AvBgGd l wek|vsK nt"Q wek|t metP^tq O^_R l AMYZwS^k c^Z^vb | w^v^s^ M^Y c^qv^k wnti tMvbxqZvB Gme c^Z^vb^k

cwiw`wZtZ K.I.Kiv c0ZthvMZvq wUtK `vKtZ bv tcti Drcv`b eU Kti t`q| KviY, KLtbn KLtbn K.I.Kt`i thvMv`bi Rb`, GgbwK extRi tc0tbn c0i e`q Ki`z eva`nq| Gfvte aYsm nq `vbxq Kw| AF`st`xy Lv` Drcv`b weaY`Inq Ges t`tki Lv` wivcEv cto gviVZK SntKi gL|

h3ivtofi c0Yw`Z 0BtKvbwgK wclWg0 Avmtj aYsm Kti Mwie`i A`0wZK `vaxbZv| gy3evRvi A`0wzi bvtg GKw`tK h3ivtofi c0Yw`Z e`emvi Rb` mthvM Kti t`qv ntqt0 ZZxq we`tki evRvti c0ek l`L`tji| Aciw`tK Dbqbkxj t`k`_tjvtK evavM0i Kti`0 Zvt`i cY` Drcv`b evov`bv l idZwb0Z| h3ivtofi evRvti c0etki ct`_l m0o Kti`0 evav| Gfvte AvBGgGd l Wwe0DwUl c0Yw`Z Z`vKw`Z Aeva ewYR` ntq l`tv 0nvBl`tq iewi0, hv Mwie`i t`j Dckvi etq Avtb abx`i Ges Zv Mwie`i Lv``i wivcEv`K Avtiv AiwyZ Kti Ztj | Avtgui Kv bwiZi cwiYvtg GKw`l gv`l w`tb wekvtq`bi Avl Zvq Mwie`i t`k`_tjv AvSR`wZK ewYR` KviPaci gva`tg 200 tKwUl Wjvi nviq Ges FY c0L`qvi Avl Zvq c0Zw`b Mwie`i t`k`_tjv t`_tK abx` t`k`_tjvtZ Ptj hvq 6 tKwUl Wjvi |

h3ivo`me mgq `wii`a` t`xKi`tY `t`v`vZ t`k`_tjvi D`v`wM`K Aegj`vqb Kti| G` t`kuUl Lv` Drcv`b`i gtZv c0`wgK Kw`l ct`Y`i l`ci e`vcK`i`e Avtivc Kti| G ewYR` evavi Kvi`Y Mwie`i t`k`_tjv c0Ze0i 250 tKwUl Wjvi `et`wkK gy`v Avq t`_tK ewAZ`nq (2002 mtj i cwi`msL`vb Abyv`ti)| mwie`R c0veUv aYsmvZK| Drcv`b gtj`i tPtq| Kg gtj` Kw`l ct`Y`i gtZv ktNb l Kgms`vb ty`t` Avtgui Kv ct`Y`i Ww`us ZZxq we`tki Avg`wb A`0wZtK aYsm Kti w`tqt0 Ges G aitbi t`k`_tjvi AiwyZ RbtMv0tK tvtj w`tqt0 Pig`wii`a`i gta`|

Mwie, Abp0z l Dbqbkxj t`k`_tjvi mt`z Pw`3 Kti h3ivo`th DckZ nq Zv ev`e l tevaMg`| A`_P ZZxq we`tki t`k`_tjv G aitbi Pw`3 t`_tK th div`v cvq Zv Aj`xK| Gme Amg Pw`3 AwdKv, j`wZb Avtgui Kv l GKxq t`k`_tjvi Pig`wii`a` te0 hvl`qvi Rb` c0vbZ `vqx| thgb, h3ivo` AwdKvi e`_i l tcvkK wkt`i i Drcw`Z cY`tK Zvi evRvti tKvUl l`i`eg3fvte c0ek Ki`z t`q| Zte kZ`v`tK, Gme ct`Y`i`ayAvtgui Kv Kvc0 l mZv e`envi Ki`z nte| AwdKvb Kvpvgj w`tq`Zwi et`j l`ci h3ivo`Ktvi wevab`ta Avtivc Kti| AwdKvb ct`Y`i gwK0 Kvpvgj e`env`i`i eva`evaKZv`i`ayAwdKvi t`k`_tjvi w`R`^Kvpvgj wkt`i`KB aYsm Kti bv, tmB mt`z h3ivtofi evRvti AwdKvi e`_i`cY`tK c0ZthvMZvi Abc`thvMx Kti tZvtj | KviY, GKw`tK thgb cwienb l Ab`vb` LiP RyMtq h3ivtofi Kvpvgj AwdKvq Avg`wb e`qeuj, tZgwb h3ivo` AwdKvi ewYR` l wev`tqv`Mi ty`t` me evav Acmvi Ymn gwK0 l AwdKvb c0Z0v`bi Rb` mgvb mthvM `we Kti |

h3ivo`me mgq tPov Kti Dbqbkxj t`tki cY`gt` Kg ivLvi Rb`| h3ivo`Zv Kti c0vb tfv`3v wntmte DckZ nl`qvi D`t`k`| gj` mstKvP`bi dtj h3ivtofi bvMwi Kiv gj` w`wZkxj Zv t`_tK j`v`f`vb nq| Avi Gi AvNvZ AbfZ nq Drcv`K t`k`_tjvtZ| wlog`Uwzi c0vb KviY ntj`vN cY`gtj`i ce`ci AebwZ hv FYM0i`t`k idZwb Kti | Wwe0DwUl Avi AvBGgGd Gme Drcv`K t`k`_tK FYgy3`nl`qvi Rb` idZwb0Z c0Yw`Z Kti |

G0vov hLb Gme c0ZviYv tKSkj ht`o etj gtb nq bv, ZLb h3ivo`c0qvRtb A`0wZK w0t`l`avAv Avtivc Kti | GK `k`tki l tenk mgq atj Biv`Ki weiat`x gwK0 w0t`l`avAv, hv AwZ m`c0Z BivK `L`tji ci Ztj tbqv ntqt0, Zvi `sz GLtbn Rbg`tb mY`u0| weMZ 80 e0ti 120 evi wev`f`v`et`tki weiat`x G aitbi w0t`l`avAv Avtivc Kiv ntqt0| w0Zxq wekht`xi ci AvtivcZ ntqt0 104 evi w0t`l`avAv| tKej gv`l 1998 mtj B 75wUl t`tki weiat`x h3ivo` w0t`l`avAv Avtivc Kti | Avi Gme t`_tK i`tqt0 we`tki 52 kZvsk gvbt`li emem| wek`_A`e`vi Gme c0ZviYv l tKvY t`_tK DckZ ntqt0 gwK0 tfv`3vi vB |

ZZxq we`tki Mwie, Abp0z l Dbqbkxj t`k`_tjvi A`0wZtK tKSkj w0t`ri `v`0w`x`tZ j`wMtqB`i`ayh3ivo`ms0 bq| h3ivo`G l w0w0Z Ki`z Pwq, h3ivtofi evBti Ab` tKv`_v Zvi bvMwi Kiv thb tKv`bv f`tj i wKv`ti cwiYZ bv nq| tm Kvi`YB Avgiv t`wL, h3ivtofi w0t`k` wek`vsK evsj`v`tki l`ci Pvc w`tq hv`0 msm` Ggb AvBb cvm Kw`tq w0t`Z hv wek`vsK KgRZ`i AvBbMZ `vqgy3`c0vb Ki`te| Zvt`i tKv`bv f`j Kvt`Ri Rb` evsj`v`tki tKv`bv Av`vj`z Zvt`i weiat`x tKv`bv gvgj`v`v`tqi Kiv hvte bv| Gi KviY, wek`vs`tki KgRZ`i`i`v`qgy3`Pv`0Z Zv ntj`vN KLtbn KLtbn wek`vs`tki gtZv AvSR`wZK ms`vi KgRZ`i`v Kiv Kti wAvBG l Ab`vb` cv0vZ`i`Mvtq`v ms`vi ntq Ges Zviv Zvt`i c`_tK j`p`wqZ D`t`k` wmw`xi Rb` e`envi Kti | Zviv w0w0Z ntZ Pwq hv`Z tKv`bvi Kg `j`w`f`m`U`gj`K Kiv Kti l `vKtZ cvti aiv`Qvqi evBti | 2003 mtj i 17 AvM`- evsj`v`k h3ivtofi mt`z GKwUl Pw`3 `v`yi Kti | G Pw`3 etj tKv`bv Avtgui Kv `mb` l KgRZ`i`i` weiat`x evsj`v`tki t`dSR`wii Av`vj`z gvgj`v`v` Kiv hvte bv wKsev wePv`ii Rb` Zvt`i tKv`bv AvSR`wZK t`dSR`wii Av`vj`zI cvv`bv hvte bv| BDGbwe0i GK c0Zte`b ej`v ntqt0, l qwksUtb evsj`v`tki iv0`Z`mq`nvmv Avntg` Ges h3ivtofi mnKvix ci iv0`g`y`w`v`-bv tivKv h3ivtofi ivRav`x`Z Zvt`i wR wR mi Kvt`i ct`y G Pw`3`tZ `v`yi Kti b | Gi AvtM 11 tm`P`at`i i Nubvi ci

hy³iv³G g^gAvBb cvm K^{ti} th Zvi ^{mb}ti MYnZ^v I gvbeZwe^{ti}vax Aciv^{tai} Rb^o wePvi Kiv hv^{te} bv Ges
hy³iv³ BwZc^{te} ^{ry}wi Z Av^sR^WZK td^sR^{wi} Av^vj Z c^UvKj ^o i^WnZ K^{ti} | hy³iv³ Gme Kg^Rv^tEi tc^Qtb gj
j^y n^tQ Av^gwi Kvi RvZxq ^l ^giyv Kiv, Ggbw^K Zv hw^o Ab^t i ^{ti} ^Pwei^æxl hvq | GB n^tQ ^oc^v Av^gwi Kv^o |
GUvB bq^v wek^l e^v ^vN^wD I qvⁱ ^oAW^{ti} | Avgiv hw^o Av^t ^sG^tK I qvⁱ ^oAW^{ti} ev wek^l e^v e^tj ^{ti}Kvi Kwi, tKbbv
Ab^vq I ^{ti} ^PI ci c^UZw^oZ Ges ^{bw}ZKZv we^WR^Z tKv^tbv ^Wmt^o =gB wek^l e^v n^tZ cv^{ti} bv | GUvB n^tQ Av^gwi Kv
mv^gti^R i w^l -KbRvi t^fU^fti ^o ^of^wz |

fvlvšli : tMvj vc gpxi