

cvōv̄tZ i ` wōtZ ḡm̄ij ḡ nek̄

gw̄ub j ȳvi w̄ks R̄bqi -Gi GKU w̄L̄vZ D̄w̄³ nt̄j v, Aw̄Pvi thL̄tB B t̄vK Zv mēP̄ mȳeP̄t̄i i Rb̄ úḡK̄ t̄c̄ | Z̄B nek̄ mḡR t̄t̄K Aw̄Pvi w̄bḡf̄ Avḡt̄ i m̄t̄P̄o nt̄Z n̄te | A_P `p̄f̄ i l̄ci mej ev Mix̄tei l̄ci m̄p̄ú k̄j x̄v h̄Lb Aw̄Pvi K̄i ZLb Avḡiv tm̄Uv̄t̄K w̄ef̄b̄eAR̄v̄t̄Z h̄ȳ³ h̄ȳ³ c̄j̄t̄Yi t̄P̄v̄ K̄i | ēw̄³t̄Z ēw̄³t̄Z, R̄w̄Z̄t̄Z R̄w̄Z̄t̄Z Ges i v̄t̄o² i v̄t̄o² m̄p̄út̄K̄i ©t̄P̄t̄T̄ GUV m̄Z̄ | h̄ZB Abv̄K̄t̄LZ t̄vK b̄ t̄Kb̄, w̄bt̄m̄t̄ `t̄n̄ GUv̄B n̄t̄Q Av̄b̄K̄ Rx̄b̄ I mḡt̄Ri c̄K̄Z w̄P̄t̄ | GRb̄ Avḡiv t̄w̄L̄, w̄b̄OK̄ Rv̄Z̄q̄ `t̄_̄ev̄ mḡM̄K̄f̄t̄e c̄l̄Ogv̄ `t̄_̄i P̄vi Rb̄ gw̄K̄D̄ h̄ȳ i v̄o² Aw̄SR̄ZK Aw̄Bb I R̄w̄ZmsN ḡbewaKvi mb̄ j sNb̄ K̄i t̄Q | At̄b̄K̄ mḡq̄ w̄ḡt̄f̄ i mn̄th̄w̄M̄x̄Z̄q̄ Ges R̄w̄ZmsN c̄v̄Kvi Q̄t̄Q̄v̄q̄ Z̄v̄K̄i Z̄ Av̄SR̄ZK `t̄axbZv̄, MYZ̄ši ḡbewaKvi Ges `w̄i`*, t̄i w̄m̄-ēw̄a I m̄šym̄ t̄gv̄K̄nej vi bv̄g ZZ̄q̄ nek̄i Mixe t̄k̄, t̄j vi wej̄t̄x̄ Ab̄v̄q̄ ēēv̄ M̄h̄Y K̄i t̄Q | Ab̄w̄ t̄K̄ `t̄axbZv̄ I m̄w̄ff̄S̄ḡZ̄i i P̄vi Ges c̄l̄Ogv̄ m̄s̄-w̄ZK Aw̄ac̄Z̄ c̄l̄t̄i v̄ta c̄P̄v̄i Z ZZ̄q̄ nek̄i t̄k̄, t̄j vi msM̄ḡt̄K̄ 0i³ w̄ccv̄ym̄s̄mx Ges t̄ḡs̄j ev̄ x̄ō Zrc̄i Zv̄ w̄nt̄m̄te c̄l̄Ogv̄ `t̄P̄ȳZ K̄i v̄t̄Q | c̄l̄Ogv̄ nek̄i ZZ̄q̄ nek̄i ḡm̄ij ḡ t̄k̄, t̄j vi Dci Zv̄t̄ i w̄b̄q̄s̄ȳt̄K̄ w̄P̄i v̄q̄x̄ K̄i t̄Z P̄v̄q̄ | Ab̄w̄ t̄K̄ nek̄i ēēv̄ m̄s̄út̄K̄Gme ḡm̄ij ḡ t̄t̄ki `K̄q̄ `w̄f̄v̄z̄ I gj̄ t̄evāt̄K̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ nek̄i Z̄t̄ i i v̄R̄%w̄ZK P̄lgZv̄ I w̄b̄q̄s̄ȳ ēr̄v̄q̄ i v̄L̄v̄ t̄P̄t̄T̄ P̄w̄ZK̄i Ges `t̄_̄P̄ Rb̄ úḡK̄ et̄j̄ w̄eteP̄v̄ K̄i | Aāv̄c̄K̄ m̄v̄ḡt̄q̄j̄ n̄v̄b̄w̄s̄ub ḡt̄b̄ K̄i b̄, Jc̄l̄b̄t̄eKK̄ kv̄mb̄ t̄t̄K̄ ḡb̄ m̄` `t̄axbZv̄c̄B̄ t̄k̄, t̄j v̄t̄Z̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄ i Aw̄aK̄v̄i i ēv̄c̄t̄i Gaīt̄bi Aw̄Z̄c̄l̄q̄t̄bi d̄t̄j̄ 0mf̄ Zv̄i m̄s̄Nv̄Z̄0 Aw̄bevh̄

cēavi Yvi ekeZ̄p̄nt̄q̄ I c̄P̄c̄iZ̄ `p̄ gb̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ t̄K Aw̄m̄mx Avi t̄K Zv̄ w̄k̄v̄i Zv̄ m̄w̄V̄K̄ f̄t̄e h̄v̄P̄v̄b̄ K̄i v̄h̄q̄ bv̄ K̄i m̄v̄t̄f̄v̄, em̄b̄q̄v̄, t̄PP̄w̄b̄q̄v̄, K̄v̄k̄i Ges w̄d̄v̄j̄ w̄b̄ I ḡt̄i v̄i Rb̄MY h̄Lb̄ i āgv̄i R̄w̄Zm̄Ē i P̄vi Rb̄ msM̄ḡ K̄i t̄Q ZLb Zv̄t̄ i t̄K̄ w̄K̄f̄t̄e D̄t̄ĒR̄b̄ m̄j̄o | m̄s̄t̄mi Rb̄ `v̄q̄x̄ K̄i v̄h̄q̄ ? m̄s̄t̄mi w̄k̄v̄i n̄t̄q̄ t̄KD m̄s̄t̄mi Āv̄k̄q̄ tb̄l̄ qui c̄l̄b̄ K̄i Y nt̄j v Ab̄ t̄K̄b̄ c̄š̄q̄ m̄eP̄vi bv̄ cv̄l̄ q̄v̄ | A_ev̄ w̄b̄h̄w̄Zv̄ Zv̄t̄ i `ȳ R̄v̄i K̄_̄v̄ t̄K̄b̄ i v̄R̄%w̄ZK̄ t̄d̄v̄i v̄t̄g D̄l̄ v̄cb̄ K̄i t̄Z̄ bv̄ cv̄v̄ A_ev̄ Zv̄t̄ i `ȳ R̄v̄i K̄_̄v̄ c̄l̄k̄i m̄K̄ i i v̄R̄%w̄ZK̄ c̄_̄i ȳ n̄l̄ q̄v̄ | c̄l̄Ogv̄ mḡw̄K̄, i v̄R̄%w̄ZK̄, A_‰w̄ZK̄ I m̄s̄-w̄ZK Aw̄act̄Z̄i w̄ēj̄x̄ ZZ̄q̄ nek̄i nek̄i K̄i ḡm̄ij ḡ t̄k̄, t̄j vi msM̄ḡi h̄v̄h̄-gj̄ v̄q̄b̄ I Dc̄j̄ w̄i ēv̄c̄t̄i t̄K̄b̄ t̄K̄b̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ ēj̄x̄R̄x̄, w̄P̄t̄wē, f̄ i v̄R̄%w̄ZK t̄K̄sk̄j̄ w̄ē, c̄w̄i K̄i K̄j̄ v̄g t̄j LK̄ Ges Bt̄j̄ KŪb̄K̄ w̄ḡw̄v̄i f̄v̄ `K̄t̄ i Ab̄v̄n̄i ḡt̄b̄v̄f̄e ēZ̄ḡb̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ āv̄b̄-avi Yvi GKŪ t̄b̄w̄Zv̄PK c̄l̄b̄Zv̄ bec̄R̄t̄b̄i ḡm̄ij ḡ tb̄Z̄Z̄ ḡt̄b̄ K̄i b̄, c̄l̄Ogv̄ Aw̄act̄Z̄i gj̄ I c̄l̄b̄ D̄t̄i K̄ n̄t̄Q ḡm̄ij ḡ t̄k̄, t̄j v̄t̄K̄ P̄lgZv̄n̄b̄, `p̄f̄ Ges K̄v̄h̄P̄l̄g K̄i w̄t̄q̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ i k̄z̄i n̄ḡi K̄i K̄i t̄Q b̄w̄Z̄ `K̄t̄i ev̄ā K̄i v̄t̄b̄v̄ | ōv̄q̄h̄t̄x̄i Aem̄b̄ Ges t̄m̄w̄f̄t̄q̄Z BD̄l̄b̄q̄b̄ t̄f̄v̄z̄ h̄v̄l̄ qui ci ḡm̄ij ḡv̄b̄t̄ i K̄i t̄Q w̄ēl̄q̄i Av̄t̄i v̄ūō n̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄V̄t̄Q | t̄m̄w̄f̄t̄q̄Z BD̄l̄b̄q̄b̄ w̄ēj̄ ß n̄l̄ qui ci gw̄K̄D̄ h̄ȳ i v̄ō nek̄i GK̄ḡv̄i c̄j̄ k̄ w̄nt̄m̄te Aw̄ef̄Z̄ n̄q̄ | Ab̄w̄ t̄K̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ MYḡv̄āḡ Bmj̄ v̄ḡt̄K̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄ m̄f̄ Zv̄i K̄i Z k̄i w̄nt̄m̄te P̄ȳZ K̄i t̄M̄t̄q̄ej̄ mx̄q̄ K̄i q̄v̄j̄ w̄v̄i Zv̄i c̄P̄v̄i Yv̄ Pw̄j̄ t̄q̄ h̄v̄t̄Q | Bmj̄ v̄ḡ m̄s̄út̄K̄AǕ, t̄b̄w̄Zv̄PK i MZv̄b̄M̄iZK ḡt̄b̄v̄f̄t̄e i K̄i t̄Y c̄l̄Ogv̄ RM̄t̄Z f̄-A_‰w̄ZK i f̄ i v̄R̄%w̄ZK t̄P̄t̄ w̄b̄t̄K̄ t̄b̄m̄j̄ v̄ḡ i ḡm̄ij ḡ m̄s̄út̄K̄f̄j̄ avi Yv̄ i w̄ēt̄i v̄ā Rb̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄t̄Q | c̄l̄Ogv̄ i w̄R̄v̄t̄e i ḡZ ḡm̄ij ḡ R̄x̄b̄ h̄v̄l̄ vi t̄K̄b̄ t̄K̄b̄ w̄ēl̄t̄q̄i m̄v̄t̄_m̄v̄ē-v̄t̄b̄ Avi i w̄R̄b̄q̄ | A_P w̄R̄v̄e ḡm̄ij ḡ ḡm̄ij vi c̄w̄i Pq̄ enb̄ K̄i | c̄l̄Ogv̄ i w̄R̄v̄t̄K̄ c̄M̄iZ̄ i Av̄b̄K̄Zv̄ w̄ēt̄i v̄āx̄ Ges c̄l̄Ogv̄ m̄s̄-w̄Z i m̄f̄ Zv̄i HK̄ i m̄s̄Nv̄Z̄i Rb̄ úḡK̄ et̄j̄ ḡt̄b̄ K̄i | A_P L̄i÷v̄b̄ bv̄x̄ aḡēP̄v̄i K̄t̄ i ḡ-K̄v̄ēi Y ev̄ p̄m̄ c̄i v̄ Ges B̄ūx̄ i B̄v̄i ḡj̄ K̄i w̄c̄i v̄t̄Z̄ Zv̄t̄ i t̄K̄b̄ Av̄c̄i Ē t̄b̄B̄ |

G c̄l̄t̄h̄z̄ K̄i Zc̄q NUb̄ D̄t̄j̄ L̄-K̄i v̄ hv̄ c̄l̄Ogv̄t̄ i w̄ḡt̄x̄ b̄w̄Z̄, Ab̄v̄q̄ Av̄P̄i Y Ges ḡw̄K̄q̄t̄f̄j̄ x̄ P̄w̄i T̄ m̄ȳ c̄o K̄i Zj̄ te | 1986 m̄t̄j̄ t̄c̄l̄t̄W̄U w̄i M̄v̄b̄ 00`p̄D̄M̄i v̄d̄x̄t̄K̄ K̄i t̄q̄-v̄ K̄i Rb̄ ēt̄Ūt̄b̄i NUb̄ t̄t̄K̄ w̄j̄ neq̄v̄ tev̄v̄ el̄Yi w̄b̄t̄ R̄t̄b̄ | GB tev̄v̄ neq̄v̄ w̄b̄n̄Z̄t̄ i Aw̄aK̄v̄k̄B̄ ḡm̄ij v̄ i w̄k̄i | M̄i v̄d̄x̄i 16 ḡt̄m̄i w̄k̄i Kb̄v̄ G mḡ w̄b̄n̄Z̄ n̄q̄ | A_P h̄ȳ i v̄ō mēv̄ DP̄ȳ K̄t̄Ū ēt̄j̄ teōv̄ i v̄R̄%w̄ZK̄ K̄i t̄Y w̄b̄i x̄n̄ temq̄w̄i K̄ t̄j̄v̄ K̄i n̄Z̄v̄ Ab̄v̄q̄ Ges w̄k̄ōP̄v̄i i m̄f̄ Av̄P̄i t̄Yi c̄w̄i c̄š̄i | Gēv̄c̄v̄i h̄ȳ i v̄ō w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K̄ w̄k̄ōP̄v̄i i m̄f̄ Av̄P̄i t̄Yi c̄Zv̄K̄v̄ēn̄x̄ ēt̄j̄ i `w̄ē K̄i _v̄t̄K̄ | 1986 m̄t̄j̄ i 4V̄ Gw̄c̄j̄ ew̄j̄ ſ̄bi GKŪ `b̄K̄t̄te tev̄v̄ neq̄v̄i t̄Yi NUb̄q̄ w̄j̄ ex̄q̄ b̄w̄m̄i K̄ R̄w̄Z̄ _v̄K̄i K̄i Z Aw̄f̄h̄v̄M̄ h̄ȳ i v̄ō Gd-111 tev̄v̄ " w̄eq̄v̄ t̄t̄K̄ 2000 cvD̄U | R̄t̄bi t̄j̄ m̄v̄i w̄b̄q̄w̄š̄Z̄ 32W̄ tev̄v̄ w̄j̄ neq̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄P̄t̄c K̄i | ew̄j̄ ſ̄bi H̄ b̄K̄t̄te gw̄K̄D̄ ^mb̄t̄ i n̄i n̄v̄t̄ḡv̄ Aw̄m̄-h̄v̄l̄ q̄ w̄Q̄j̄ | b̄K̄t̄te H̄ tev̄v̄ neq̄v̄i t̄Y 3 Rb̄ w̄b̄n̄Z̄ Ges 230 Rb̄ Aw̄n̄Z̄ n̄q̄ | Gi c̄l̄t̄k̄v̄ta h̄ȳ i v̄ō n̄Z̄v̄ K̄i AŠZ 70 Rb̄ w̄j̄ ex̄q̄ b̄w̄m̄i K̄ R̄w̄Z̄ _v̄K̄i mc̄t̄P̄t̄K̄b̄ c̄ḡY ev̄ h̄ȳ³ M̄iñ̄ Āv̄i v̄ḡZ̄ c̄v̄l̄ q̄ hv̄q̄b̄ w̄j̄ neq̄v̄i Rb̄MY Ḡt̄P̄t̄i c̄j̄ i v̄c̄ȳi w̄b̄t̄ v̄P̄ GK̄_v̄ t̄R̄t̄b̄i w̄b̄Q̄K̄ i v̄R̄%w̄ZK̄ D̄t̄i t̄K̄B̄ t̄c̄l̄t̄W̄U w̄i M̄v̄b̄ w̄j̄ neq̄v̄ tev̄v̄ el̄Yi w̄b̄t̄ R̄t̄b̄ | Ḡt̄P̄t̄i m̄š̄ym̄x̄ K̄v̄h̄R̄j̄ vc̄ i w̄b̄i x̄n̄ w̄b̄t̄ Ā t̄j̄ v̄K̄t̄ i n̄Z̄v̄i Rb̄ w̄Z̄b̄B̄ `v̄q̄i gw̄K̄D̄

hj³ i vótk negv^b NuU e^ven^ti i Abg^uZ t^vq^v e^vUb^l GB ee^v nZ^vKv^tUi t^vmi vntmte KvR Kivi `vq-`vqZⁱ
Gv^tZ cv^ti bv|

KtqZ^tK `Lj gj³ Ki^tZ tc^mtWU ek^t Zvi mg^ti v^vm^vq^bK A⁻i μR t^vLcbv⁻; Ges v^vneP^ti tevg^v el^v K^ti e^v
msL^k bixn tj vK^tK nZ^v Ki^tZ v^vav K^ti^b t^vg^tK^b Ut^vdi t^vq^v Z^vgtZ, h^v Ges h^v cieZ^v
mv^vgi K^t A^vWZK nZ^vKv^tÜ c^vq 2 j vL mvavi Y Bi^vKx b^vM^vi K^vbnZ nq^v Gu^v vQj MYnZ^v GK Amg h^v|
t^vKbbv^vmb^vej^v A^vic^vW^vg^vek^vQj Bi^vKi t^vP^vq At^vBK k^v3k^vy^vx G h^vx g^vW^vK^b I ej^vUk^vmb^viv e^vvcK a^vsm^vK^b
BD^vibqvg tkj vbt^vc K^ti A^vP R^vZms^vNi 32/84 c^vve Abg^vti BD^vibqvg tkj i e^venvi v^vml^vx G c^vnt^ve
t^vZRw^vEq Dcv^vbm^vg^vx A^vi e^venvi v^vml^vx t^vNv^vYv Kiv nt^vq^v0 t^vR^vbfv P^v3 i 1bs v^vmai 54 av^vq ej^v nq Øh^vxi
t^vK^tskj vntmte mvavi Y g^vbj^vtk Af^v3 i vL v^vml^vx0 Zv m^vZj Bi^vKx t^vq^vj t^vg^vqiv GL^vtbv vki Lv^v Ges c^voKi^v tov
`p t^vtk e^vÅZ Bi^vK G^vbt^vmqv Qrov t^vM^vtk A^vyc^vP^vi Kiv nt^v0 I P^vKrmv^v i "Zc^vY^vmi Ävg thgb e^vyt^vUR,
¶Z^vib tmj vB^vq^v m^vZv P^vKrmv^v K^tR e^venvh^vkv^vYx, t^vW^vmt^vK^vC, G^v-ti h^vsc^vWZ, v^vvbvi Ges c^vml^vci^vkvatbi
g^vZ Ri^vix P^vKrmv^v mv^vM^vi mieivn fmL^vb e^vU G^vgb^vK^b fmL^vb G^vq^vj Y^v mieivn^v v^vml^vx Kiv nt^vq^v0 vki^v i
Kvco^vP^vi, m^vml^vUvix Uv^vl^vqj, e^v j^vZK ej^v, c^vV^veB, KvMR tc^vYj BZ^vw me^vKOB Bi^vK m^vei^vn v^vml^vx Kiv
nt^vq^v0 t^vcm^vtWU RR^vek^v Bi^vK GB bxi e^vsm^vH^v i i^v K^ti b, Avi ej^vUk^vcl^vb g^vg^vRb tgRi ZvZ mg^v0 t^vb|
v^vUk^vcl^vbg^vsk^vUv fe^vti i mg^v0 vbt^v t^vcm^vtWU v^vKbUb v^vbt^vRI t^vmb^va^vsm^vK^b Zrci Zv P^vw^v tq^vh^vb| Bi^vKi^v v^vei^vtx
bq e^v0ti i vbt^vavAvi dt^v 10 j vL vki mn 20 j vL Bi^vKx b^vM^vi K^vbnZ nq^v v^vej^v Kj Ub 1992 m^vtj t^vcm^vtWU
v^vbePZ n^vl qui ci KtqZ md^vi K^tvj m^vteK t^vcm^vtWU RR^vek^v K^vnZ^v vi hoht^vs^v v^vq^v e^vM^v v^vt^vi Ave^vmK
Gj v^vKvq nv^vj v^vP^vj v^vG nv^vj v^v23iU μR t^vP^vcbv^v v^vbt^vc Kiv nq^v nv^vj v^vbnZ^v i AwaKvskB g^vnj v^v l vki^v|
c^vL^vZ Bi^vKx vki^v j vqj v^vAvj Av^vEvi G t^vP^vcbv^v v^vng^vj v^vbnZ nb^v A^vP K^vZ G loht^vs^v ev^ve t^vK^vb c^vg^vY vQj
bv^v eis GLb Awf^vthvM^vU m^vú^vb^vFqv I v^vg^v v^vntmte v^vteP^vbv^v Kiv nq^v 1998 m^vtj i v^vW^vtm^vti v^vKbUb t^vnvq^vBU v^vD^vmi
v^vK^vl^vwek g^vtbKv^v v^vD^vw^vi m^vt^v th^vb t^vK^vj v^vxi Kiv t^vY g^vW^vK^b Kst^vM^vn I v^vmt^vb^vU Zx^vmg^vjt^v v^vP^vb^v m^vg^vxb nb^v|
GAe^vl^vq RbM^vYi `v^vo Ab^v t^vK v^vdw^v t^vtbq^v Rb^vB v^vZ^vb e^vM^v v^vt^v t^vP^vcbv^v v^vng^vj v^v v^vbt^vR t^vb| e^vZ Kst^vM^vm
Bgv^vC^vP^vtg^vU t^vf^vU Ab^vpt^vb^v v^vba^v Z m^vg^vq^v g^v KtqZ N^vUv Av^vM Bi^vKi g^vW^vZ c^vg^v g^vW^vK^b A^vW^vU v^vet^vuvi Z nq^v|
g^vtbKv^v v^vD^vw^vi m^vt^v th^vb Kj t^v4i v^vP^vy Kvco nt^vZ g^v0 t^vd^v t^vZ Ges v^vg^vZvq v^vW^vK^b v^vK^tZ GK Ac^v g^vW^vK^b tbZvi
tect^v v^vq^v t^vP^vvi g^vvmj v^vntmte e^v Bi^vKv^tK Rxeb v^v t^vZ nq^v GB Av^vK^v v^vK^b nv^vj v^v79iU g^vvi^vK^b Ug^vnK μR t^vLcbv^v
v^vbt^vc Kiv nq^v g^vW^vK^b hj³ v^vo^v I e^vU^vb^v m^vsy^vmx Zrci Zv m^vú^vK^bRv^vb^v Rb^v W^vRI d m^vBg^vY-Gi v^v v^vRs Ad
Bi^vKt m^vsv^vYj G^vU b^vP^viy^v R^vw^vm^v0 bvg^vK Z_ e^vuj , M^vel^vYv I v^vet^vk^vH^vag^veB^vU (c^vK^vK g^vg^vK^b g^v 99
c^vD^vU) Av^vM^vbx c^vV^vK^v i Rb^v L^veb mn^vq^vK n^vte|

1998 m^vtj t^vcm^vtWU v^vKbUb v^vbi^vc^v¶ t^vK^vm^vj i Z^v t^vš^v g^vJ L Rv^vZq v^vW^vk^vb^v k^vR^v i m^vg^vb^v K^vvi K^ti K^v K^teva^v
nb, g^vtbKv^v v^vD^vw^vi m^vt^v Zvi Am^vZ m^vú^vK^vQj | v^vbi^vc^v¶ t^vK^vm^vj i K^tQ^v t^vq^v t^vcm^vtWU v^vKbUb^vbi Re^vbe^v xi
m^vZ^vZv v^vbt^v m^vsk^v t^vLv t^vq^v G mg^v h^vLb g^vtbKv^vK^v v^vZq^v d^vM^vU R^vj i m^vg^vb^v v^v¶ t^vq^v Rb^v Zj e^vKiv nq^v v^vK^b
ZL^vb t^vcm^vtWU n^vvr K^ti v^vek^vev^vxi K^tQ^v t^vNv^vYv K^ti b^v th ce^vAwdKvi ZvbRw^vbq^v I t^vK^vbq^v g^vW^vK^b Z v^vet^vm
nv^vj v^v c^vZ^vt^vka v^vbt^vZ v^vZb m^v v^vb I AvdM^vb v^vtb AvNv^vZ v^vbt^veb^v Gu^v v^vQj RbM^vYi `v^vo Ab^v t^vK v^vdw^v t^vbt^vRI
e^vZv XvKv t^vq^v Rb^v t^vcm^vtWU v^vKbUb^vbi GK c^vZv^vYc^vY^vt^vK^tskj^v | G m^vg^vvi K^ti c^v¶ v^vU v^vQj G^vK^tsv^vte g^vW^vK^b
t^vcm^vtW^vU i v^vR^vW^vZK D^vt^vtk^v c^vb^v Z Ges v^vee^vZ Ki Ae^v v^vKv^tUqj D^vW^vi c^vym^v | Avmb^vBgv^vC^vP^vtg^vU t^vK v^vtu^v Rb^v
t^vcm^vtW^vU v^vKbUb^v L^vZ^vgi Avj -ikdv d^vg^vW^vDU^vK^v v^vck^v t^vq^v v^vg^vj v^v v^vbt^v m^vet^vnr GB J^via c^vZKv^vi K^tv^vi K^tv^vi K^tv^vi L^vbv^v c^vZ^vYZ G^vb^vUet^vq^vUK^v I g^vvt^v v^vq^v c^vZ^vta^vK^tJa^v Z^vx nt^vZv^v hj³ v^vo^v A^vW^vth^vM DV^vq th c^vK^vi v^vg^v K^tnt^vQb^v t^vm^v abK^vtei^v l m^vg^v web j v^vb^v Ges fmL^vb v^vm^vq^vbK At^v t^vjk^v Dcv^v v^vb^v (v^vF^vG^v ov^vg^vM^v v^vh v^v t^vq^v G^vg^vU^v
(Empta) bvg^vK i v^vm^vq^vbK th^vSM v^vov^vg^vM^v v^vZ^vx Ab^vZg Dcv^v v^vb^v Z^vx nq^v cieZ^v Z^vs^v-K^ti G c^vK^ti web
j v^vt^vbi v^veb^vq^v v^vh^vq^vb^v | Ab^v t^vK v^vAvj -ikdv d^vg^vW^vDU^vK^v v^vck^v t^vq^v v^vg^v K^tv^vi Ges thL^vb^v
i v^vm^vq^vbK At^v t^vjk^v t^vK^vb Dcv^v v^vb^v Z^vx nt^vZv^v v^vkbv^v Zv^v t^vL^vZ c^vK^ti i a^vst^vmi bg^vb^v c^v¶ v^vri^v Rb^v m^v v^vb^v AwdK^vb^v HK^v
ms^vv, I AvBim, t^vRv^vU v^vbi^vc^v¶ Av^vv^v j v^vb^v Ges Avi e^v j x^v Mi c^v¶ t^vK v^vbi^vc^v¶ Z^v t^vš^v Ab^viva^v Rv^vbt^v v^vt^vj hj³ v^vo^v
Zv^vZ t^vf^vU t^vq^v | L^vZ^vg v^vh^v R^vg^vb^v i v^vo^vZ c^vK^t v^vK^t R^vbt^v t^vb, Avj -ikdv c^vK^t t^vK^vb f^vteB^v t^vK^vb c^vK^ti
i v^vm^vq^vbK A^v Dcv^v t^vb^v m^vt^v ms^vv^vé^vb^v | Bi^vK^tK MYea^vsm^vx A^v t^vK v^vbi^v v^vq^vZ v^vbt^vq^vRZ R^vw^vZmsN
K^tg^vkb^v L^vZ^vg v^vg^vj v^v Avt^vM i c^vi R^vbt^vq^v0, Bi^vK^ti v^vg^v M^v v^v D^vcv^v v^vbi^v m^vú^vK^v t^vK^vb m^v¶ c^vjb^v
tbB^v v^vDBqK^vUvBgm-G^v we^v K^tv^vi, Avj -ikdv v^vch^vq^v ci^v Av^vs^vR^vW^vZK m^vsy^ver^v i m^vt^v m^v v^vbi^v R^vo^vZ v^vK^ti
Avf^vth^vM c^vZ v^vni^v K^tv^vi D^vPZ | t^vK^tbbv^v G Awf^vth^vM m^vú^vb^vev^vtbv^vU Gu^v t^vM^vq^v v^vt^vi Pi^v g^v e^vZv^v Ges AÜ k^v t^vZv^v|

bvgvšč (Bgc "v± Bvbi b'vkbvj BD. tK. el ©29, msL v 8, AvM ÷ 1999, cōr 10) | UvBg mvgvqKxi 1999 mv̄tj i
8B AvM ÷ msL vq I qmksUb t_ tK evZP ms_ v G. Gd. m̄oi eivZ w̄ tq ej v nq, Avj -ikdv dvgfimDlUK"v -Gi
gvij K tm̄s x abKtei mvj vn B'wim Zvi c̄Zôv̄tbi m̄bvg c̄y'i "xvi Ges c̄Zôv̄tbi gvkB tevgv nvqj vi ¶l̄Zc̄tYi
A_©Av` v̄tqi j t¶" 3 tKwU Wj v̄ti i GKwU gvqj v Kivi e'vcv̄t i I qmksUtb̄i GKwU AvBbx c̄Zôv̄tbi mnvqZv
tctqtQb | Abw̄ tK GKB mgq wKbUb I mvgv web j v̄t' b'i mšymx wkw̄i I Tm̄cb NwU etj AwfthwM Gtb AvdMwlo -
v̄tbi cj xGj vKvi GKwU emwZtZ nvqj v Pjy vq |

Wdj w~b~t` i mv~_ c~Dgvt` i AvPi~Yi Bi~Znml Kj ~RbK | 1948 mv~j ~vbxq w~b~t` i DrLvZ K~t Bmi~Bj i~t~i c~Zov~l w~j AvSR~ZK AvB~bi ~w~t~Z A~ea | Agv~eK | t~Kv~ m~` g~` Z~t~i t~j v~K A~b~i gv~Z f~g~t~Z b~Zb i~v~c~Z~t~K mg~_ K~t~Z c~t~i bv| A~P b~v~k~x Rvg~p~x~i n~t~Z B~u~` x~` i j v~Ab~i AR~p~t~Z c~Dgvt~v Avi e f~L~t~U GB b~Zb i~v~c~Z~t~K mg~_ K~t~i t~Q Ges Z~v m~V~K e~t~j ~w~e K~t~i t~Q| AvO~t~i e~v~c~v~i n~t~Q, th Rvg~p~x G Rj~g, ~bh~Z~b | n~Z~v~i R~b~ `v~q~x c~Dgvt~v t~m~B Rvg~p~x~i f~L~t~U B~u~` x~` i R~b~ t~Kv~ i~v~c~Z~t~i K~t~i b~i eis Z~v K~t~i t~Q Avi e f~L~t~U~i h~r~i Avi eiv G ~bh~Z~b~i R~b~ t~g~t~U~b~ `v~q~x w~j~b~i Bmi~Bj i~v~c~Z~t~i ci t~t~K~B c~Dgvt~v A~i~i A~_~i~i t~q~ Bmi~Bj~x i~t~o~i m~c~c~n~v~i Y~t~K mg~_ w~t~q~ B~v~m~t~Q| g~w~K~B h~p~ i~v~o~a~g~t~q~i Av~t~i~t~i Bmi~Bj~t~K i~t~v~i ~w~q~Z~i ~b~t~q~t~Q Ges t~m~B~m~t~Z~i A~w~R~i | m~v~w~i K~m~v~n~h~ w~t~q~ h~v~t~Q| 1967 mv~j t~t~K Gch~S~m~v~n~h~i c~i~g~Y w~j~b~i 8,490 t~K~w~U W~j~v~i | G~Q~v~o~i i~t~q~t~Q t~c~U~M~t~b~i e~t~R~t~U t~M~v~c~b~i e~i~v~i A~_~p~ c~Z~w~b~t~o~t~K~w~U W~j~v~i Ges c~Z~N~u~v~q 6 j~v~t~ 28 nv~R~v~i W~j~v~i | GB ~e~c~j~i A~_~B~m~i~B~t~j~i AvY~e~K~i nv~B~t~W~t~R~b~ te~g~v~ Z~i~x~t~Z~m~n~v~q~K~n~t~q~t~Q| 1995 mv~j~i gv~S~v~g~w~S~t~Z~i q~w~k~s~u~b~ w~w~m~o~i c~c~t~j~k~b~ t~i~d~t~i~Y~e~j~t~i~v~i c~w~i~m~s~L~v~b~ Ab~h~v~q~ 56 t~K~w~U~80 j~v~L~R~b~m~s~L~v~A~a~y~w~Z~m~v~e~m~v~n~v~i~v~i~t~`~k~t~j~v~e~t~`~w~K~m~v~n~h~`~t~c~t~q~t~Q~c~q~2~n~v~R~v~i~4~k~0~t~K~w~U~W~j~v~i~|~A~_~p~m~v~e~m~v~n~v~i~v~i~c~Z~K~A~w~d~K~v~t~b~i~R~b~`~g~v~_~w~c~Q~y~m~v~n~h~i~c~w~i~g~Y~`~w~v~q~43~W~j~v~i~|~A~b~`~t~K~48~t~K~w~U~60~j~v~L~R~b~m~s~L~v~A~a~y~w~Z~j~w~Z~b~A~v~t~g~w~i~K~v~i~K~w~i~e~q~A~A~t~j~%~t~`~K~m~v~n~h~i~c~w~i~g~Y~w~j~i~3~n~v~R~v~i~825~t~K~w~U~44~j~v~L~W~j~v~i~|~G~i~A~_~n~t~Q~G~A~A~t~j~g~v~_~w~c~Q~y~m~v~n~h~i~c~w~i~g~Y~79~W~j~v~i~|~Z~j~b~K~i~t~j~t~`~L~v~h~q~G~K~B~m~g~t~q~B~m~i~B~t~j~i~58~j~v~L~t~j~t~K~i~R~b~h~p~i~%~t~`~K~m~v~n~h~`~t~h~c~i~g~Y~L~i~P~n~t~q~t~Q~Z~v~i~A~v~b~c~w~Z~K~n~v~i~n~t~Q~t~h~L~v~b~G~K~R~B~A~w~d~K~v~t~b~i~R~b~`~1~W~j~v~i~e~q~n~t~q~t~Q~t~m~L~v~b~G~K~R~B~B~m~i~B~j~x~i~R~b~`~g~v~_~w~c~Q~y~e~q~n~t~q~t~Q~250.65~W~j~v~i~|~c~P~v~s~t~i~g~w~K~B~h~p~i~n~t~o~i~e~v~B~t~i~c~D~g~t~M~v~i~t~a~c~h~`~K~t~i~v~R~b~`~1~g~w~K~B~W~j~v~i~e~q~K~t~i~Z~v~t~j~B~m~i~B~j~x~`~i~R~b~`~g~v~_~w~c~Q~y~t~m~B~e~t~q~i~A~b~c~v~Z~`~w~v~q~214~W~j~v~i~|~G~f~v~t~e~B~h~p~i~v~o~a~w~e~k~i~t~t~K~i~w~i~`~`~i~P~a~v~i~t~i~M~e~w~a~i~m~s~y~i~b~q~`~K~t~Z~P~v~q~|

h³ i v¹ t¹ GB m¹ n¹ h¹ i A¹ B¹ m¹ B¹ t¹ K LbB c¹ t¹ kva K i t¹ Z nq¹ b | B¹ m¹ B¹ G A¹ w¹ t¹ q w¹ d¹ w¹ t¹ bi w¹ bi x¹ n¹ b¹ v¹ i x¹ c¹ j¹ "I" I 18 eQ¹ Kg eq¹ mi w¹ k¹ i t¹ i l¹ ci w¹ b¹ e¹ f¹ k¹ t¹ w¹ b¹ h¹ P¹ Z¹ n¹ v¹ P¹ w¹ j¹ t¹ q¹ h¹ t¹ Q¹ | Z¹ w¹ c¹ w¹ M¹ 50 eQ¹ i g¹ w¹ K¹ b¹ w¹ e¹ t¹ e¹ K¹ G¹ v¹ c¹ t¹ K LbB R¹ t¹ b¹ | G¹ b¹ e¹ t¹ k¹ D¹ v¹ n¹ Y¹ i t¹ q¹ Q¹ h¹ v¹ R¹ w¹ Z¹ m¹ s¹ N¹ c¹ t¹ w¹ e¹ A¹ g¹ b¹ K¹ t¹ t¹ Q¹, h¹ p¹ i v¹ t¹ t¹ m¹ L¹ t¹ b¹ m¹ n¹ h¹ e¹ Ü¹ K¹ t¹ i¹ w¹ t¹ q¹ Q¹ t¹ h¹ g¹ b¹ B¹ v¹ t¹ b¹ w¹ e¹ i¹ t¹ x¹ h¹ L¹ b¹ m¹ š¹ y¹ m¹ x¹ K¹ t¹ Ü¹ i¹ A¹ w¹ f¹ t¹ h¹ M¹ D¹ t¹ V¹ Q¹ Z¹ L¹ b¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ t¹ t¹ m¹ L¹ t¹ b¹ m¹ n¹ h¹ e¹ Ü¹ K¹ t¹ i¹ w¹ t¹ q¹ Q¹ | B¹ v¹ t¹ K¹ i¹ w¹ e¹ i¹ t¹ x¹ h¹ L¹ b¹ M¹ Y¹ w¹ a¹ Š¹ m¹ x¹ A¹ i¹ Z¹ v¹ i¹ A¹ w¹ f¹ t¹ h¹ M¹ D¹ t¹ V¹ Z¹ L¹ b¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ t¹ t¹ m¹ L¹ t¹ b¹ i¹ a¹ m¹ n¹ h¹ B¹ e¹ Ü¹ K¹ t¹ i¹ b¹ D¹ c¹ Š¹ t¹ B¹ v¹ K¹ x¹ R¹ b¹ M¹ t¹ Y¹ i¹ w¹ e¹ i¹ t¹ x¹ h¹ b¹ t¹ l¹ a¹ Á¹ A¹ v¹ t¹ c¹ K¹ t¹ | Z¹ v¹ B¹ t¹ f¹ w¹ K¹ F¹ v¹ t¹ c¹ k¹ e¹ D¹ t¹ V¹, B¹ m¹ v¹ B¹ t¹ j¹ i¹ b¹ k¹ s¹ m¹ K¹ h¹ R¹ j¹ v¹ c¹ i¹ w¹ e¹ i¹ t¹ x¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ o¹ t¹ K¹ b¹ e¹ e¹ t¹ t¹ b¹ q¹ b¹ v¹ t¹ K¹ b¹? G¹ v¹ w¹ K¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ t¹ o¹ w¹ g¹ j¹ x¹ b¹ w¹ Z¹ Z¹ v¹ K¹ C¹ U¹ Z¹ b¹ q¹? G¹ v¹ w¹ K¹ h¹ k¹ w¹ Š¹, t¹ a¹ b¹ Z¹ v¹, M¹ Y¹ Š¹ i¹ g¹ b¹ e¹ K¹ v¹ i¹ ¶¹ v¹, w¹ t¹ M¹ - e¹ w¹ | m¹ š¹ y¹ t¹ g¹ v¹ K¹ w¹ e¹ v¹ q¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ t¹ o¹ w¹ N¹ w¹ Z¹ b¹ w¹ Z¹ i¹ m¹ t¹ P¹ Z¹ i¹ x¹ I¹ w¹ k¹ l¹ m¹ N¹ Z¹ K¹ Z¹ b¹ q¹? e¹ - Z¹ t¹ N¹ Z¹ k¹ e¹ w¹ G¹ B¹ W¹ w¹ b¹ i¹ v¹ q¹ M¹ t¹ l¹ Y¹ q¹ h¹ p¹ i v¹ o¹ t¹ h¹ A¹ - e¹ q¹ K¹ t¹ i¹ t¹ m¹ Z¹ j¹ b¹ q¹ B¹ m¹ v¹ B¹ t¹ j¹ i¹ R¹ e¹ q¹ K¹ t¹ i¹ Q¹ Z¹ v¹ 4¹ Y¹ A¹ -

emilbqv-nvi †RtMwfbv, K‡mvfv, †PPnbqv Ges Kv‡kti i †¶†† c‡ögvt i c‡zviYv I wekjmNvZKzv myúó| 1992-1995 my‡j m‡eqi tc‡m‡WU †‡ev`vb mg‡j wmf‡ki Av‡iwcZ ht‡xi mgq h‡i vó‡BD‡iv‡ci Af‡š‡Y e‡vc‡ti n-‡¶c bv Kivi bvg K‡ti emilbqv-nvi †RtMwfbvq KvhKix c‡¶c M‡‡Y AtnZK Kyj †¶cb Kivq 2 j vL gm‡j gv‡tk m‡eq i nt‡Z c‡Y w‡Z nq Ges 10 j ¶maK tj vK Mn‡viv nt‡q †‡ki wfZ‡i I evB‡i _vK‡Z eva" nq| Rvg‡bx GKvB emilbqv-nvi †RtMwfbv 3 j vL 20 nvRvi D0v-‡K Avk‡ †‡q| ej‡uk c‡v‡b g‡x Rb tgRi G c‡nt‡v etj †Qb, et‡ub BD‡iv‡ci gw‡U‡Z tKv‡ gm‡j g †‡ki Aw-‡zj †L‡Z ivRx bq| A_P GUv ej v‡K fj nte th †¶b G‡kqvi f‡L‡U GK‡U L‡‡vb i vó‡ c‡z‡ovi Rb" c‡ögvi v Zvr¶‡bKf‡te wRwi qvb At-‡ycP‡ti i gva"‡g ce‡v‡Zgj †K B‡` v‡b‡kqvi †‡K wev‡QbaK‡ti td‡j | G †¶†† c‡ögvt i †M‡cb G‡RÛv nt"Q enEg gm‡j g †‡k B‡` v‡b‡kqvi cv‡k c‡ögvi †v‡q mv‡vi K N‡U †cb Kiv| weMZ 50 eQi hwer Kv‡kti i †‡c‡z nt"Q| A_P gm‡j g Kv‡kti i f‡el †r †ba‡‡Y R‡wZms‡Ni MY‡fvU Ab‡p‡bi MnxZ c‡‡v‡U c‡ögvt i †‡o G‡otq hvq| c‡KZ c‡¶ Kv‡kti mgm‡v c‡ögvi we‡kji m‡‡b‡Z(!) m‡m" †‡k e‡U‡bB m‡o| Kv‡kti c‡k‡e‡uk I q‡wK‡ †Ksk‡j MZ bx‡Z kw‡S-1 †eaZvi Dci

cÖZöZ bq| wdwj cvBtbi metPjq eo wgt cÖDgviv GchS-tgvtiv RbMtyi Avkv-AvKvO¶vi mwt msMwZ títL
 wgt vbl mgm v mgvarb tKvb AwMh t Lvqib Ktmvfq hLb htxi bvg mveq KZ¶¶ MYnZvq RvZMZ wbgf
 Avfhvb Pvj wQj ZLb RvZmsNi Dw¶iv bvtv ewnbx tmLvbt A-ibt avAv Avtvc Kti dtj tmLvbt GK fqven
 cwi wZi myo nq| G NUbq Dvri Xj bvg, Ktmvfvi 90 kZusk gvbj ðeYer x avPi vvmZj ksLjt Ave x nq|
 GtKtZv gmj gvbiv wQj wbi i A-ibt avAvi dtj Zt i KvQ bZb Kti A-i mi eivni tKvb Dcvq wQj bv| dtj
 gviK At-i mibZ mvePv MYnZvi Aeva mthiM tctq hvq| mveq KZ¶¶li ðgjL 8 j ¶ 50 nvRvti i Avak
 gmj gvb Ni ewo tqto cÖZekr t k mgtn Avkq wbtZ eva" nq | i agv Rv@bzb 1 j vL 20 nvRvi Ktmvfvb Avkq
 MhY Kti | mve mb I cij tki nvZ t_k evPvi Rb Avtiv 5 j vL 80 nvRvi tj vK cÖvno-cePZ Avkq MhY Kti |
 mve mb I cij k Zt i Nievo Rvq tq t q| nvRvi nvRvi gmj g cij "I tK gZ" U t q Ges emibqv
 nvi tRtMwfibi gZ GLvtb l wsm mvePv nvRvi nvRvi gmj g gmj vi kJ Zvnb Kti | Mjgi ci Mjg Rvq tq t q
 Ges mnvq-mp u j y Kti | Ktmvfvi cwi wZ cij Y Kti Ri "ix cwi wZt KU¶¶ZK tKskj ZLbB tKej KvhRix
 nq, hw Zvi wCt b wcklmthwM kw³ cijtMi mlebvr _vK| tntM Aew Z RvZmsN hyvciva UBebjv tcmtwsu
 t wgt vbgj vtmwfKtK Avfhj³ Ktj I xNp b hver tm UBebjv i mgv t wRi nqib Ges cÖDgviv Gevcvi
 wbeRvi t_ktQ Ges ZtK UBebjv i mgv t wRi Kivi Rb tKvb i Kg KvhRi c t¶c tbqj t_ktK weiz_vK|
 Aek xNp b weiz i ci AwZ mcdZ wgt vtmwfKtK tMdzvi Ges UBebjv i KvQ tmvc °Kiv ntqQ| A_P
 Kw_Z gr K ciphi i AwftwM 1990 mvtj h³ i vó tRvij bwi tqMtk AcniY Kivi c t¶c wbtZ GK gntZP
 Rb I t wi Ktib| G Rb h³ i vó cibvgvq i ZgZ AwMhb Pj vZl wQcv nqib| G mgq gwKb tevgi AvNvZ
 Kgc¶¶ cibvgvi 2 nvRvi bvMvi KtK cij wZ nq| cibvgvq GB AwMhtbi gj Dfik vQ cibvgv, cibvgv Lj Ges
 cibvgvq Aew Z gwKb NvU t j vK mivmvi gwKb mvePfSgZtq Avmv| eZgjtb Kw_Z mShmx tmS x abKtei
 I mgv web j v t btk Avkq t qvi ArpntZ h³ i vó AvdMwb tbi weitx wbt avAv Avtvc Kti tQ| e-Zt ovqtxi
 `B cÖZööK gwKb h³ i vó I iwkqv GK eZjgk HKgtZ i gva tg thS füte 2000 mvtj i wtmpti wbi vcEv
 cwi t AvdMwb tbi weitx wbt avAv Avtvc cÖve Dl vcb Kti | wbt avAvi Avi Zvq AvdMwb tbi AvSRZK
 wgb Pj vPj i Ici KovKlo Avtvc Kiv nq Ges wet tk AvdMwb wgb ms vi Avdm eÜ Kti t qv nq| G
 wbt avAv Avtvc Kiv nj AvdMwb tbi weitx, th t kU 21 e0tii htx ¶Zt¶Z Ges Livi KvitY tmLvbKvi 10
 j vL Af³ t jk AvSRZK gvbvE mnvqZvi Ici wfpkjx | BzCteweb j v t btk Avkq t qvi AwftwM h³ i vó
 mvePfSg i vó cwk tbi AvKvk-mgv j sNb Ges AvSRZK AvBtbi tKvbB tZvqv v bv Kti AvdMwb tbi t¶cbv i
 nvqj v Pvj vq| wfbgZvej w t i vR%ZK Avkq vZv wntme cÖDgviv euj cwi PZ| Ks' tKvb gmj g t ktk
 GmthwM wZ Zviv cÖZ bq| Avgvi Kv gvbewaKvi I MYZwSK Avakutii cÖv wntme cwi PZ ntj | cKZ c¶¶
 G t kU nftQ wbi civa gvbj | MYZtšj nZvKvi x|

i k nvb vi ewnbx tPPbqvg MYnZv Pvj tq hv"Q| tPPbqvi wbi i gmj g ex, gmj v I wki t i Ici Pj tQ
 Avgvibl K wbcxob I whfZb Ks' cÖDgvt i wteK ZvZl RvMZ nqib| ZrKvj xb tmwfqZ BDwqb ga Gkqv I
 KtKkvm AAtj i Lx v t k t j vK wbtZv w tqtQ| Ks-iwkqv GLtbv 8U gmj g cÖZsrei Lj
 Kti t tLtQ (vM wb, ZvZw v t k, evkKwi v t k, Kfevi b-ej Kvi, KvtPB-Pvi tKm, Gt wR I tPtpbq) | 1994
 t_k 1996 mvj chS-htx i wkqv 1 j vL tPtpbK nZv Kti Ges G ¶z t kU Avakvsk m¤u asm Kti | mShmx
 KvhRj v tci Ask wntme i wkqv tPPbqvi wfbet v t b 1 tKvU 70 j vL NvZK t j gvBb vcb Kti | 1996 mvtj i
 h k Ges AvdMwb gRw v t i nvtZ t kVpbq civRtqj cÖZtka tbqj Rb i k tcmntwU fwagi cijZb ¶gZq Gtm
 tPPbqvi gmj gvb t i aSm Ges wbgf Kivi Rb bZb Kti h k i" Ktib| tPPbqvi MYnZvq h³ i vó evcKfut
 i wkqvK AwR mnvqZv t q| tcmntwU wkbub Z_vKw_Z mShm tgvKmej vi bvg iwkqvK AZvabK A-mibZ
 tnj Kpvi (Night Vision) mieivn Kti | tPPbqvg i wkqv gtvj xq aitYi KvhRj vtc cÖDgvt i fngKv
 j ¾vRbK I cÖZi YvcY¶

Ajy tRvi qvq cÖDgvt i KvhRj vcl Gi tPjq DbaZi wKQyq | Bmj vgti cÖZ Nbv, wetQI I AtnZK AvZtvi Kvi tY
 Ajy tRvi qvq MYZwSKfut wbePZ Bmj wqK m vj tfkb dU hvZ mi Kvi MvB KtZ bv cvt t mRb drY Zv t i
 weitx mgv K RvS#K mg_0 I g t RvMvq dtj GZ AAtj myo nq Aw i Zv | 1992 mvtj Ajy tRvi qvq mgv K
 Afj v tbi cÖv t j dvmx tcmntwU wgtZv tUj tdtb Ajy tRvi qvq mgv K RvS tRbti j Lvtj t b3vi tK etj bt
 Avgv AvcbtK mnvnh Kt ev, Avcwb Gmjq thZ cvt b-----0| ZLb t_k K Avj tRvi qvq mgv K mi Kvi tK
 drY i vR%ZK, mgv K, KU%ZK I AwR mnvqZv t q hv"Q| dvmx MYgva gI Ajy tRvi qvq ^ ktmKtK mg_0
 w tQ| mgv K RvS#K mg_0 Kti drY Ajy tRvi qvq Zvi i vR%ZK, A_%ZK I mvs wZK AwacZ tK wpi vq

Ki tZ Pvq Ges Zvi AbY - wZi Kvjt Zj ncevNk `vj vtj i mnthwMzvq tmLvtb JcwbtevkK kmb eRvq i vLtz Pvq | GKKvtj i JcwbtevkK kw³ dWY KvH² GLvtbv G ZtZj wekjm Kt it bRf` tk MYZS² Ges Ab¹ mvg|R`er`0| e-Z dWY Avj tRwi qvi RbMtYi cKZ Avkv-AvKv-Lvi mi vmw¹ wei "t x Ae-ib tbqvq thLvtb RbMtYi gta" wetf` t` Lv w` tqfQ hv i 3v³ msNth²"c` wbtfQ| myZi vs Avj tRwi qvq wbixn gvb¹ i i³ Sivi Rb² dWYB `vqx| -vaxbZvi cKZ dWYi cKZk¹Zi GuvB cKo D`vni Y th Rb² dWYi AnsKv*t*i tkl tbB| KtcvUZv, KUZv, tgvbiwdwK | PvZxi RvRj "D`vni Y etU| -vaxbZv, avZZ| i mvtg|i cKZ dWYi AvPi Y AtbKvs¹mB A-di vmx mij f|

tc̄m̄tWU ejk Zvi 10Zxq tgqvt̄ wbePBx c̄vYvi gySvgnS̄Z tmvgwjj qvq0gvbileK n-#Pc̄O Pvj vb | gwK̄ tbSRvnvR GZ`AĀj Z̄M Kivi ci t̄ Lv hvq, mAvB Gi mnmve Abhvq, 7 nvRvi t̄_t̄K 10 nvRvi tmvguj x bvMni K c̄OY nwi tqfQl c̄lōgijt̄ i c̄lōZvi Yvi I 10gt̄x bxiZi c̄gjY mntmte G ait̄bi AmsL̄v D̄vniY t̄_qv hvq | gmj gvbt̄ i mnsm KvhRj vfc̄l t̄P̄I met̄k̄l wKOyc̄Ynwb N̄UQ GUv mZ̄ | Z̄te Zvi msL̄v LyB Kg hv tf̄st̄Mwj K ev A_‰vZK Avakvi I t̄_t̄_c̄lōvi Rb̄ Albevh̄n̄t̄q `vovq | K̄S̄ c̄lōgv mser̄ c̄l gmj gvbt̄ i 0KL̄vZ̄0 mšymx mntmte Pw̄l Z̄ K̄t̄ | hw̄ I wdwj w̄b, BivK, emibqy, K̄tmvfV, t̄PPubqy, tmvguj qy, KvK̄i uḡ`vbv mn̄ wevfb̄e w̄b gmj gvbiB i vóq mšym mi met̄P̄t̄q w̄bḡ w̄kKvi | LvZg I AvdMwb̄ v̄bi āsmvet̄k̄l c̄to _vKv kix̄ii wevQb̄eA½ gmj gvbt̄ i, wdwj w̄t̄b w̄j we x̄ ibnZ h̄eK gmj gvbi, t̄Uw̄ w̄fk̄t̄b P̄W̄t̄Ki Rb̄ th fqyen AvM̄evtni `k̄ t̄_Lv̄b̄ nv tmUvI Z̄t̄ iB̄ t̄Rgm RM̄ieñi ḡt̄Z (Avi e Avtgwi Kb̄ w̄DR, 26 Rvbjwix 1996) 1982 myj t̄_t̄K Gch̄S̄-h̄p̄ i v̄t̄o 175iU mšymx NUbvi Z̄_ cvl qui hvq | Ḡ,t̄j vi gtā 77iU NUbvi mvt̄ c̄t̄Uñi Kb̄ RvZxqZver̄xiv RwoZ, 31iU NUbvi mvt̄ c̄lōxi Avakvi I c̄vi tekev̄ x̄ M̄c̄ RwoZ, 23iU NUbvi Rb̄ evgc̄ši msMvB̄, t̄j v̄t̄K `vqz Kiv nv, 18iU NUbvi Gdw̄eAvB̄i fv̄l vq Òb̄ `x̄ P̄igc̄ški w̄ RwoZ Ges 12iU NUbvi mvt̄_K̄v̄t̄o met̄i var w̄K̄Devbi v RwoZ | c̄lōv̄sti GB 14 eQt̄i Avi e ev gmj gvbt̄ i Øiv mšymx NUbvi N̄UQ n̄t̄Q gv̄t̄ 3iU (`v̄e t̄ Bgc̄v̄t̄ B̄Uvi b̄vkbvj BD. t̄K. el 28 msL̄v 4Vv Gmc̄j 1998) |

cí gyY bñZi tPfī cñðgivt i wglx AvPi Y my úo | 1998 mvtj i tg gvtm fvi Z | cñK-wb cvi gyYneK ci xPv
Pjv vq | AvYneK ci xPvi Rb" hñp i vñ fvi tZi tPfī ðjLō cñkv Kti, wKš-cñK-wbi tPfī ñb` vñ Rvbq | G
e'vcriti gwKØ bñZ bñqmñZ wQj bv | hñp i vñtöi GB elg gñj K bñZ wQj fvi tZi AbKtj Ges cñK-wbi weitx
Ges GUv wQj gwKØ bñZ-wbañKt i gñmij g wetñl x gtbvfvtei dj | GtPfī gwKØ bñZ nt"Q gñmij g AajwM
cñK-wbtk wPi-vqxfvte cñvbZt Avtgwi Kv Ges mwavi Yfvté BDtivcxq kñbñi lci wbfPKj Kti ivLv | Dci š
wbtRi -ñaxbZvi e'vcriti cñK-wb tb KlBb AvZcZ-qxfvte tcvl b bv Kti eis Avtgwi Kvi AbñM vñm cñi bZ nq |
8 nvRvi cvi gyYneK A-i tm cñi gyY tevgv gRz nm KifZ gwKØ hñp i vñtöi Am-ñiZ Ávcb Ges Ab"vb" t' kñK
mñiñneñU Ges GbñcñU tPvi Kivi Rb" cñovcñmo Kivi gta" Zvñ i wglx bñZ cñZdij Z nq | cñK-wb hLb
cvi gyYneK ci xPv Pjv vq ZLb cñðgivv nñR ewatq t' q Ges cñK-wbtk Bmj vgx tevgv evbñbvi vñq Awfhñp
Kti | A_P fvi tZi tevgvK Zviv ñb` ytevgv, gwKØ hñp i vñ ev eñUbi tevgvK Zviv ñLñ÷vb tevgv bvtg bvgKi Y
Kti wBj i tevgvK Zviv ñBñ` x tevgv bvtg AvLwqZ Kti wBj | I mgv web j vñ b gñmij gvb nl qvq cñðgv
mi Kvi | MYgva"g, tñj v ZvtK Bmj vgx tgñj ev x Ges Bmj vgx mšymx etj wñyZ Kti | wKš-Zviv ga"çñP'i Ab"Zg
Pigcšk Lñ÷vb mšymx RRñnevmtK ñLñ÷vb tgñj ev x ev ñLñ÷vb mšymx etj bv A_ev AvBAvi Gói mñlq Kgñt i tK
Zviv ñK"vñj K mšymx ev ñLñ÷vb mšymx etj kbv³ Kti bv |

tc̄m̄tWU KbUtb̄ tkl gntZP KgRvt̄U gwKθ kvZvi c̄ḡY cvl qv hvq | we` vqKv̄j KbUb htMvKw̄f qvi I ci t_ŁK
wbt̄l av Áv Zt̄j wbt̄j I Biv̄Ki I ci t_ŁK wbt̄l av Áv Zt̄j tbqv̄ we` qv̄U tegyj y f̄t̄j hvb | tc̄m̄tWU RR̄w̄eD ejk
gwKθ h̄b̄ i v̄t̄oi Kbāvi mm̄t̄e Zvi c̄ḡ KvR w̄q̄ mn̄thMx eJk c̄vbḡš Uwb teq̄i t̄K m̄t̄z wbt̄q Biv̄K nv̄j v
Pvj vb| ḡt̄b nq bZb gwKθ tc̄m̄tWU Zvi w̄cZv̄ m̄t̄eK gwKθ tc̄m̄tWU ej̄ki KvQ t_ŁK D̄e i waKvi m̄t̄i Biv̄Ki
c̄Z w̄et̄l I c̄Z̄ns̄mi ḡt̄bvfve j vf K̄t̄i t̄Qb| GB tevḡ el̄Yi gvātḡ -̄si Y Kv̄i tq̄ t̄q̄ nj th, h̄b̄ i v̄ōgā c̄t̄P̄i
I ci Zvi ēvCkv̄K wbq̄šY Aq̄lbāi l̄t̄Z ` p c̄Z̄Áv̄ Ges t̄Kvb Avie ḡn̄ij ḡ tbZv̄ gwKθ kw̄t̄z K gw̄t̄z m̄s̄z bv nt̄j
Zv̄t̄K gvt̄S-gtā" Gai t̄bi nv̄j vi ḡt̄Lvḡl nt̄Z nt̄e| GKv̄U m̄v̄Fsḡ t̄t̄k G ai t̄bi nv̄j v Ges t̄mLv̄bKvi wbixn̄
temvḡvi K bvM̄i K ex, ḡn̄j v I w̄ki t̄i nZ̄vi we` t̄x Av̄SR̄t̄ZK m̄c̄v̄t̄q̄i w̄b̄ vB ht̄_ó bq| G t̄t̄i wek̄
m̄c̄t̄v̄q̄t̄K tm̄v̄Pvi nt̄q̄ ` vex Rvb̄t̄Z nt̄et̄

1. AvšRčZK AvBb netivax A%ea negvb DČqb Gj vKvq hzb i vó³ | ezUbčK negvb Pj vPj eÜ KičZ nče | GU
nč"Q tmB negvb DČqb Gj vKv thLvtb t_čK `β cWðgv kčv³ nebqvgZ Zvrci Zvi bvčg neebv DčmvtZ BičK
nvqj v Pj včbvi mčhW cVq |

2. A^{ll}e^j t^o Bi^vtKi I ci t^oK A₁^lZK I Ab^lb^l w^ltI av^lA^l Z^lj w^ltZ n^le|
3. Bi^vK^lK Ae^vta Av^lA^lj K I Av^lS^lR^lZK A₁^lZK, i^lR^l%^lZK, KU₁^lZK I m^ls^l-^lZK KgR^lt^l c^lY^lf^lt^le AskM^lY Ki^lZ w^ltZ n^le|

wetkli me^l kwiš-l mye^lPri c^lÖ^lov Ki^lZ n^lj Aek^lB c^lÖ^lgv RMr wetkli K^li eZ^lvb wek^l mgv^lRi GKK i^lPK I tnd^lRZKvi x etj `we`vi h^l3 i^lv^ltK Zvi `wof^lz Ges w^lg^lx Pwi^l I g^lbv^lfve Z^lM Ki^lZ n^le| h^l3 i^lv^ltK Aek^lB e^lsz^lZ n^le Jc^libt^len^lK w^lq^lšy I c^lÖ^lb^l we^lzii w^lb t^lkI n^lq t^lM^lQ| GLb t^lKvb t^lk c^lKvk^l ev t^lM^lcb t^lKvb AwacZ^l mn^l Ki^lZ i^lwR bq, tmUv i^lvR%^lZK, A₁^lZK ev m^ls^l-^lKu^lZK th aitbi AwacZ^lB tn^lK bv t^lKb| ZZxq wetkli t^lk mg^lni AM^lWZ^lZ evav t^lI qvi Rb^l c^lÖ^lgv^l i^ltPov w^lbi^lR Ges w^lbu^lj n^lZ eva^l| Bmj vgx c^lY^lR^lMi^libi `weB n^l"Q c^lÖ^lgv^l i^ltK Aek^lB DrKU -^l `w^lKZv c^lwi n^lvi K^li w^ltR^l i^l g^lbv^lfve I `wof^lz tg^lšij K c^lwi eZ^l AvbtZ n^le Ges c^lÖ^lZ I Dba^lb c^lÖ^ltm^l mn^lth^lMx w^lntm^ltE D^l vi gb w^ltq ZZxq wetkli g^lm^lj g^lt^lk, t^lj v^ltK M^lY Ki^lZ n^le| c^lÖ^lVZ^ltK c^lwi c^lp^lwek^l Zvi m^lt_ gv^lweK m^lg^l I gh^lP v^lK tg^ltb w^ltZ n^le h^ltZ bZb mn^ltit^la wek^l m^lf^lZvi weKvk w^lÖ^lZ nq|